# **CRAIG CALLENDER**

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# **Positions**

Philosophy Department UC San Diego La Jolla, CA 92093-0119 USA

Tata Chancellor Chair of Philosophy, 2023Professor of Philosophy, UC San Diego, 2005Co-Director, Institute for Practical Ethics, 2017Associate Professor of Philosophy, UC San Diego, 2002-2005
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, UC San Diego, 2000-2002
Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, Logic & Scientific Method, LSE, 2000
Lecturer in Philosophy, Logic & Scientific Method, LSE, 1996-2000
Visiting Fellow, Centre for Time, University of Sydney, 2015
Visiting Fellow, SOCRATES, University of Hannover, 2024

# **Profile**

Philosophy of Science, Philosophy of Physics, Metaphysics, Applied Ethics

### **Education**

Providence College, BA, Philosophy & Humanities, 1990 Rutgers University, PhD, Philosophy, 1997

### **Books**

- What Makes Time Special?, Oxford University Press, July 2017. Winner of the 2018 Lakatos Award, 2022 Suppes Prize. Paperback, 2023. Audiobook, 2023 Translated into Mandarin.
- 2. The Oxford Handbook of Philosophy of Time, Editor, Oxford University Press, 2011, 689 pages.

- 3. Introducing Time, Icon/Totem Press, December 2001. Re-issued as Introducin Time: A Graphic Guide, May 2010. Translated into Croatian, Italian, German, French, Thai, Turkish, and others.
- 4. *Physics Meets Philosophy at the Planck Scale*, Cambridge University Press, 2001, with Nick Huggett. Translated into Chinese.
- 5. Time, Reality and Experience, Editor, 2002, Cambridge University Press.

# **Articles**

- 6. Navigating Synergies vs Trade-offs between Climate Change Mitigation and Biodiversity Conservation, *Nature Biodiversity*, forthcoming, with Shermin de Silva, Aseem Prakash, Dale Jamieson, Kristy Ferraro, and Karen Kovaka.
- 7. Support US OCTOPUS Act to Keep Octopuses Wild, *Science* 385, 721-722, with J. Jacquet et al, 2024.
- The Prodigy That Time Forgot: The Incredible and Untold Story of John von Newton, Bassi, A., Goldstein, S., Tumulka, R., Zanghì, N. (eds.) Physics and the Nature of Reality: Essays in Memory of Detlef Dürr, 2024.
- 9. Fighting Disinformation with Sunshine: Promoting Funding Transparency in Science, International Science Council, August 7, 2024.
- 10. Screening Out Neurodiversity, *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 2023, 33, 1, 21-54, with Jada Wiggleton-Little.
- 11. Quantum Mechanics: Keeping It Real? *The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 74, 4, 2023.
- 12. Temporal Neutrality Implies Exponential Discounting, *Philosophy of Science* 90 1469-1479, 2023.
- 13. Going "Humean" on the Flow of Time, with Bosco G. Aspirichaga, in *Timing ar Time Perception*, 2023.

- 14. Humean Laws of Nature: The End of the Good Old Days, in Michael Hicks, Siegrfied Jaag and Christian Loew (eds.) *Humean Laws for Human Agents*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2023.
- 15. Fossil-Fuel Money is Warping Climate Research: Universities Must Require Full Funding Disclosure. *The Chronicle of Higher Education*. Sept 29, 2022.

- 16. Is Discounting for Tense Rational? Christoph Hoerl, Teresa McCormack and Alison Fernandes (eds.) *Temporal Asymmetries in Philosophy and Psychology*, 2022.
- 17. On the Horns of a Dilemma: Let the Northern White Rhino Vanish or Intervene' *Ethics, Policy, and Environment*, 2021.
- 18. No Time for Time from No-Time, *Philosophy of Science* 88, 1172-1184, 2021 with Eugene Chua.
- 19. The Normative Standard for Future Discounting, *Australian Philosophical Reviews*, 2021, 227-253.
- 20. Reply to Critics, Australian Philosophical Reviews, 2021, 309-321.
- 21. Metaphysics in Free Fall. IAI TV. 3 Feb 2021.
- Making Science Better: Lessons From the COVID-19 Front. Issues in Science Technology. June 10, 2020.
- 23. Time in Cosmology, *Routledge Companion to Philosophy of Physics*, E. Knox and A. Wilson, (eds.) 2021, with Casey McCoy.
- 24. Time, Flow, and Space, Behavioral and Brain Sciences 42, 2019. Response to Hoerl and McCormack's BBS target, "Thinking in and about time: A dual systems perspective on temporal cognition"
- 25. Can We Quarantine the Quantum Blight?, *Scientific Realism and the Quantum* Oxford University Press, edited by Saatsi and French, 2020.
- 26. Rules of the Road for Insect Gene Drive Research and Testing. *Nature Biotech* 35, 716-718, 2017, with Adelman et al.

- 27. Black Hole Thermodynamics: More Than a Formal Analogy?" unpublished manuscript, https://philsci-archive.pitt.edu/13195/.
- 28. Time Lost, Time Regained, *Metaphysics and Cognitive Science*, Goldman, A. and McLaughlin, B. (eds), Oxford University Press, 2019.
- 29. What Becomes of a Causal Set, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 2016, with Christian Wuthrich.
- Nothing to See Here: Demoting the Uncertainty Principle, The Stone, New York Times (online), July 21, 2013. Reprinted in The Stone Reader, Norton/Liveright 2015. Discussed in Mother Jones
- 31. Return of the Stingy Oddsmaker, The Stone, New York Times (online), July 25.

- 32. One World, One Beable, Synthese 2014, 1-25.
- 33. Turn and Face the Strange...Ch-ch-changes: Philosophical Questions Raised by Phase Transitions, *Handbook of Philosophy of Physics*, 2013, (ed.) R. Batterman, OUP, with Tarun Menon.
- 34. Thank Goodness That Argument is Over: Explaining the Temporal Value Asymmetry, *Philosopher's Imprint* 2012, 1-16, with Chris Suhler.
- 35. Hot and Heavy Matters in the Foundations of Statistical Mechanics, *Foundations of Physics* 41, 960-981, 2011.
- 36. Does Quantum Mechanics Clash with the Equivalence Principle—and Does It Matter?, *European Journal for Philosophy of Science*, 2011, with Elias Okon.
- 37. The Past Histories of Molecules, in *Probabilities in Physics*, Claus Beisbart and Stephan Hartmann's (eds), Oxford University Press, 2011.
- 38. Metaphysics and Philosophy of Science, in *Companion to Philosophy of Science*, Stephen French and Jaahu Saatsi (eds.), Continuum, 2011.
- Time's Ontic Voltage, in Future of Philosophy of Time, edited by Adrian Bardor Routledge, 2011.
- 40. Special Sciences, Conspiracy and the Better Best System Account of Laws,

- Erkenntnis, with Jonathan Cohen, 2010.
- 41. Is Time an Illusion?, *Scientific American*, June 2010. [Reprinted in SciAm's special edition, A Matter of Time 2012. Reprinted as "Why Some Physicists Want to Get Rid of Time", 2014]
- 42. The Past Hypothesis Meets Gravity, in Gerhard Ernst and Andreas Hüttemann (eds.): *Time, Chance and Reduction. Philosophical Aspects of Statistical Mechanics*. Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- 43. A Better Best System Account of Lawhood, with Jonathan Cohen, *Philosophical Studies* 145(1):1-34, 2009.
- 44. The Metaphysics in Quantum Theory, in *Compendium of Quantum Physics:* Concepts, Experiments, History and Philosophy, F. Weinert, K. Hentschel and D. Greenberger (eds.) Springer, 2009.
- 45. On Finding Time in Quantum Mechanics, *Einstein, Relativity, and Absolute Simultaneity*, (ed.) Craig, W.L. and Smith, Q. Routlegde Press, 2009.
- 46. Interview on Philosophy of Physics, in *Foundations and Philosophy of Physics*. Juan Ferret (ed.) Automatic Press, 2009.

- 47. The Common Now, Philosophical Issues, 18, 339-361, 2008.
- 48. The Emergence and Interpretation of Probability in Bohmian Mechanics, *Studie in History and Philosophy of Modern Physics*, 38, 351-379, 2007.
- 49. There is No Special Problem About Scientific Representation, with Jonathan Cohen, special issue on scientific representation, *Theoria*, 55: 67-85, 2006
- 50. Time in Physics, Encyclopedia of Philosophy, 2nd edition, 2005, MacMillian.
- 51. Answers in Search of a Question: 'Proofs' of the Tri-Dimensionality of Space, Studies in History & Philosophy of Modern Physics, 36, 113-136, March 2005
- 52. Realist Ennui and the Base Rate Fallacy, *Philosophy of Science*, 71(3): 320-333 July 2004, with P.D. Magnus.
- 53. Measures, Explanation and Time: Can We Explain the Boundary Conditions of the Universe? *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 55, 195-217, June

- 2004.
- 54. Who's Afraid of Maxwell's Demon—and Which One?, *Quantum Limits to the Second Law*, edited by D. Sheehan, American Institute of Physics, December 2002, pp. 399-407. Reprinted as "A Collision Between Dynamics and Thermodynamics" in *Entropy* 2004, 6, 11-20.
- 55. Is There a Puzzle About the Low Entropy Past?, for Hitchcock, C. (ed.) Contemporary Debates in the Philosophy of Science, chapter 12, Blackwell, 2003
- 56. Chapter 8: Philosophy of Space-time Physics, in *Blackwell Guide to Philosophy of Science*, edited by Peter Machamer and Michael Silberstein, (Basil Blackwell 2002), with Carl Hoefer, pp. 173-198..
- 57. Taking Thermodynamics (Too) Seriously, *Studies in the History and Philosophy of Modern Physics*, 32, 4, 2001, 539-53.
- 58. Thermodynamic Time Asymmetry, *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Winter 2001 Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL = <a href="http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2001/entries/time-thermo/">http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/win2001/entries/time-thermo/</a>. Updated with substantive revision in 2021.
- 59. Physics Meets Philosophy at the Planck Length: Introduction, *Physics Meets Philosophy at the Planck Length*, CUP 2001, with Nick Huggett, 1-32.
- 60. Why Quantize the Gravitational Field (or any other Field for that Matter)? *Philosophy of Science*, 2001, S382-S394, with Nick Huggett.

- 61. Humean Supervenience and Rotating Homogeneous Matter, *Mind*, 110, Jan. 2000, 25-43.
- 62. Shedding Light on Time, Philosophy of Science, 67, 2000, S587-S599.
- 63. Is Time 'Handed' in a Quantum World?, *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* June, 2000, 247-269.
- 64. Introduction, *Studies in the History & Philosophy of Modern Physics*; 2000, 31 2, 129-134.

- 65. Topology Change and the Unity of Space, *Studies in the History and Philosoph of Modern Physics*, 31B, 2, 2000, 227-246, with R.Weingard.
- 66. Reducing Thermodynamics to Statistical Mechanics: The Case of Entropy *Journal of Philosophy,* XCVI, July 1999, 348-373.
- 67. Nonlocality in the Expanding Infinite Well, *Foundations of Physics Letters* 11, 1998, No. 5, 495-98, with R. Weingard.
- 68. The View From No-when, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 49, 1998, 135-159.
- 69. What is 'The Problem of the Direction of Time'?, *Philosophy of Science* 63, v.2 1997, 223-34.
- 70. Trouble in Paradise? Problems for Bohm's Theory, *Monist*, 1997, 80, 1, 24-43, with R. Weingard.
- 71. Time, Bohm's Theory and Quantum Cosmology, *Philosophy of Science*, 1996 63, 470-74, with R. Weingard
- 72. Answer to Question #22" ["Is there a gravitational force or not?,"], *American Journal of Physics*, 1996, 64,5, 528, with R. Weingard.
- 73. An Introduction to Topology, *Monist*, 1996, 79, No. 1, 21-33, with R. Weingard
- 74. Bohmian Cosmology and the Quantum Smearing of the Initial Singularity *Physics Letters A* 208, 1995, 59-61, with R. Weingard.
- 75. The Metaphysics of Time Reversal: Hutchison on Classical Mechanics, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 1995, 46, No. 3, 331.
- 76. Answer to Question #15 [What space scales participate in cosmic expansion? *American Journal of Physics*, 1995, 63,9, 780, with R. Weingard.

77. Wilful Ignorance, Knowledge, and the "Equal Culpability" Thesis: A Study of the Deeper Significance of the Principle of Legality" *Wisconsin Law Review,* 1994,

- 1, 29-69, with D. Husak. [Cited in Justice Kennedy's dissent, May 31, 2011, in GLOBAL-TECH APPLIANCES, INC. v. SEB S. A. (No. 10-6)]
- 78. A Bohmian Model of Quantum Cosmology, *Philosophy of Science* 1994, 1, S228-237, with R. Weingard.

# **Book reviews**

- 79. Review of Ney & Albert's 'The Wave Function: Essays on the Metaphysics of Quantum Mechanics' *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 2014
- 80. There is No Theory of Everything" *New Scientist*, September 2010. (Review of Hawking and Mlodinow's The Grand Design.)
- 81. Can the Multiverse Explain Time's Arrow?, *New Scientist*, January 2010. (Review of Carroll's *From Eternity to Here*)
- 82. Review of Robin LePoidevin's Images of Time" *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, 2008
- 83. Review of M. Jammer's Concepts of Simultaneity, Isis 2008, 99, 158-160.
- 84. Not So Cool, Metascience, 2007, 16, 147-151.
- 85. "Review of J. Butterfield's Arguments of Time" *Philosophy of Science*, July 2005.
- 86. Review of C. Liu and G. Emch's Logic of Thermo-Statistical Physics, *Studies ir History and Philosophy of Modern Physics*, 2004, 541-544.
- 87. Review of D. Albert's Time and Chance, Metascience, 2002, 11, 1, 43-46.
- 88. Review of P. Smith's Explaining Chaos, *Mind* 2001, 439, 839-844.
- 89. Review of J. Earman's *Bangs, Crunches, Whimpers and Shrieks, Philosophica Review* 1998, 107, 142-146.
- 90. Review of J. Cushing, A. Fine and S.Goldstein (eds). *Bohmian Mechanics and Quantum Theory: An Appraisal, British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 1998, 49, 332-337.

- 91. Review of H. Price's *Time's Arrow and Archimedes' Point*, *Metascience*, roundtable review, 1997, 11, 68-71.
- 92. Review of M. Dorato's *Time and Reality, British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 1997, 48, 117-20.
- 93. Review of S. Savitt's *Time's Arrow Today, Canadian Philosophical Reviews*, 16 1, 1996, 59-61.

# **Major Awards**

- UCSD Chancellor's Associates Faculty Award for Excellence in Graduate Teaching, 2007
- 2. Lakatos Award, London School of Economics, 2018
- 3. UCSD Chancellor's Associates Faculty Excellence Award for Excellence in Research, 2019
- 4. Patrick Suppes Prize in Philosophy of Science, The American Philosophical Society, 2022
- 5. 28th Annual Bergmann Lecture, University of Iowa, 2023

# **Selected Conferences Organized**

- 1. Time, Reality and Experience. The Royal Institute of Philosophy Annual Conference. Sept 2000, London School of Economics.
- 2. UCI-UCSD Philosophy of Science Workshop, UCSD, June 2003.
- Society for Exact Philosophy Annual Meeting, UCSD, May 2006, with Jonatha Cohen.
- 4. Philosophy of Physics Spring Retreat, James Reserve 2008
- 5. Philosophy of Physics Spring Retreat, James Reserve 2009
- 6. Time, Physics, and Philosophy, UCSD, May 18-19, 2012.
- Open-mindedness and Skepticism in Science, UCSD, with V.S. Ramachandra 2018.

- 8. Time, Physics, and the Observer, FQXi, May 2018
- 9. Workshop on Intervening in Nature, Wrigley Institute, Catalina Island, with Kare Kovaka and Ann Thresher, 2023.
- 10. New Thinking in Conservation, UCSD, with Dale Jamieson, 2024.
- Disinformation Summer Institute, UCSD, with Jennifer Jacquet, Naomi Oreske and Jevin West, 2025.

# Service, External (selected)

- 1. President, Philosophy of Science Association, 2025-2027
- 3. Founding Faculty and Co-Director, Institute for Practical Ethics, 2017-
- Scientific Freedom and Responsibility Committee, International Science Counce 2019-2022

Governing Board, Philosophy of Science Association, 2023-2029, 2006-2009

- 5. President, Philosophy of Time Society, 2017-2020
- 6. Faculty, The John Bell Institute, Croatia
- 7. Editor, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, philosophy of science section, 2012-2017
- 8. Chair, Local Organizing Committee, PSA-HSS San Diego 2012
- 9. Editor, Philosopher's Compass: Philosophy of Science, Blackwell, 2004-2007.
- 10. Deputy Editor, British Journal for the Philosophy of Science, 1997-8.
- 11. Associate Editor, Mind, 1998-2000.
- 12. Lakatos Award Book Selector, 2012-2023
- Associate Member, Centre for Philosophy of Time, Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy
- 14. Program Committees: Biennial Meeting of Philosophy of Science Association.,

- 2010, 2006, 2002; Pacific APA, 2006-2009; International Society for the Study of Space-time, 2004, 2006; Beyond Spacetime, 2015
- 15. National Science Foundation, STS funding panel, 2001-2004

- 16. Co-Director of the London School of Economic's CPNSS, 1996-1998.
- 17. Management Committee, London School of Economic's CPNSS, 1996-2000.
- 18. External PhD examiner, promotion accessor, grant foundation reviewer in both philosophy and physics for many schools and foundations.

# Service, Campus (selected)

- Committee on Campus Climate Change, UCSD Academic Senate, 2021-2024 Chair, 2023-2024
- Chancellor's Strategic Plan Initiative, 2024, Faculty Lead on new Climate Action Initiative
- 3. Director, SPLASH summer program for transfer students, 2024, 2025
- 4. Executive Committee, Tata Institute for Genetics and Society, 2023-
- 5. Curriculum design: new Bioethics minor and Environmental Ethics minor.
- 6. PATH Program, Division of Arts and Humanities, outreach and summer activities
- 7. Department Chair, Philosophy, 2013-2016
- 8. Search Chair, Philosophy, 2022, 2018, 2015, 2006
- 9. Graduate Council, 2012-13
- 10. Director of Graduate Studies, 2003-7
- 11. Chancellor's Strategic Plan Initiative, OMICS Advisory Committee, 2015-6
- 12. Chancellor's SPI "Addressing Disparities..." Advisory Committee, 2015-

- 13. Co-chair, OMICS Search in Bioethics and Biopolicy, 2015-17
- 14. Chair, Muir Executive Committee, 2009-10
- 15. Stem Cell Advisory Committee, 2014
- 16. Integrated Stem Cell Advisory Committee, 2015-
- 17. Muir Environmental Studies Steering Committee, 2005 and many after
- 18. Committee on Affirmative Action and Diversity, 2006-2008.

- 19. Science Studies Program Executive Board, 2007
- 20. CEP Subcommittee on Undergraduate Courses, 2009-2010

### **Presentations**

I've given presentations at many professional conferences, universities, workshops etc. These include talks in Buenos Aires, Lisbon, Hannover, Lugano, Oxford, Cambridge, London, Leeds, Vancouver, Montreal, Toronto, Edinburgh, Tilburg, Utrecht, Sheffield, Barcelona, Athens, Jerusalem, Konstanz, Cologne, Munich, Bristol, Brighton, Sydney, Copenhagen, Keflavik, Nancy, Pais, Mexico City, in addition to many US cities. I've also spoken at various non-academic venues, suc as on disinformation to the German Embassy, on environmental justice to the Boar of Latino Legislative Leaders, and more. Details available upon request.

#### **Grants**

- 1. AHRB research leave award, 2000, UK
- 2. Dean's Summer Fellowship, 2002
- 3. FQXi mini-grant, 2010

- 4. UCMEXUS postdoctoral grant, 2009-10
- 5. DAH Initiative Award
- 6. FQXi Large Grant, 2011-13
- 7. Center for Humanities Faculty Fellow, UCSD, 2014-15
- 8. International Collaborator Award, University of Sydney, 2013
- 9. Discovery Grant, Australian Research Council, 2015
- 10. Time and the Observer, FQXi, 2016-18
- 11. Time: The Scientific and Folk Perspectives, Australian Research Council, external investigator, 2018-2023
- 12. Booting Up a Mirror Cell, NSF, consultant, 2019-2023

 Neurodiversity in Tech: Using Interactive Decision Theory and Augmented Reality to Enable Employment for Adults with Autism Spectrum Disorder, NSF, 2019-2023

# Media (selected)

# Television

- 1. Through a Wormhole with Morgan Freeman, Science Channel, Season 6, episode 2, aired May 6, 2015. Available on Amazon Prime, etc.
- 2. Falling Through Time. A public lecture broadcast on ABC TV Big Ideas. It was shown on Aug 27, 2013 on ABC1 and repeated on ABCNEWS24
- 3. Fewer Students Are Choosing Humanities What San Diego Colleges Are Doing About It, KPBS profile of my class field trip, 2018.

Radio

- 4. Newton's Exploding Clock, The Philosopher's Zone, Australian Broadcasting Corporation. Interviewed by Sam Baron, 2021
- 5. What is Time? Radio New Zealand interview by Jim Mora, 2017
- The New Great Time War. The Philosopher's Zone, ABC Radio National, Oct 6 2013. Interviewed by Joe Gelonesi

# Interviews

- New Research Is Clear: Fossil Fuel-Funded University Research Is Warping Policy, *Drilled*, 2024
- 8. Scientific Freedom: An Interview with Craig Callender, Institute for Arts and Ideas, 2021
- 9. Can We Stop Time? Livescience, 2021
- 10. Strange Times, Triton Magazine, 2020
- 11. Parting Words, Politico, 2020
- 12. Covid-19 Science and Ethics, Social Sciences in China Press, 2019
- 13. Are We All Wrong about Black Holes? Quanta Magazine, Wired, Apple News, 2019

- 14. Can Time Go Backwards? San Diego Magazine, May 2015.
- 15. Philosophy at 3:AM, Questions and Answers with 25 Top Philosophers, Richard Marshall, Oxford University Press, 2014, chapter 6.
- 16. Closer to Truth. Six online interviews at the Copehangen Library by PBS's Robert Kuhn. Available at <a href="http://www.closertotruth.com/contributor/craig-callender/profile">http://www.closertotruth.com/contributor/craig-callender/profile</a>
- 17. Evolving Time's Arrow. FQXi profile of my work by Anil Ananthaswamy.
- 18. "The Time is Gone" by Nicola Nosengo, L'Espresso, January 19, 2012